§ 2451 Sec. 2467. 2467a. 2467b. 2471 2471a. 2472. 2473. 2473a. 2473b. 2473c. 2473d.

2474. 2475. 2476. 2476a.

2476b.

(c) Reduction of base price. (d) Lower-priced or no-cost flights for users involved in research, etc., with Space Administration. (e) Customer incentives. Science, Space, and Technology Education Trust Fund; annual report to Congress. National Aeronautics and Space Administration Endeavor Teacher Fellowship Trust (a) Establishment. (b) Investment of Trust Fund. (c) Purpose. Requirements. (a) Competition. (b) Supplemental grants. (c) "Eligible State" defined. SUBCHAPTER II—COORDINATION OF AERONAUTICAL AND SPACE ACTIVITIES National Space Council. (a) Establishment; chairperson. (b) Report to Congress on composition and functions. (c) Employment of personnel. Users' advisory group. (a) Establishment.

(b) Exemption.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

(a) Establishment; appointment and duties of Administrator.

(b) Deputy Administrator; appointment and duties.

(c) Restriction on engaging in any other business, vocation, or employment. Functions of Administration.

(a) Planning, directing and conducting aeronautical and space activities; participation by scientific community; dissemination of information.

(b) Research, etc., development, ground propulsion technologies and solar heating and cooling technologies

(c) Powers of Administration in performance of its functions.

Repealed. Award of prime and subcontracts to small businesses and disadvantaged individuals. Drug and alcohol testing.

(a) Short title.

(b) Findings. (c)

Testing program.

(d) Prohibition on service.

(e) Program for rehabilitation.

Procedures for testing.

(g) Effect on other laws and regulations.(h) "Controlled substance" defined.

Use of abandoned and underutilized buildings, grounds, and facilities.

(a) General rule.(b) "Depressed communities" defined.

Omitted.

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International cooperation.

Reports to Congress.

(a) Presidential report; transmittal.

(b) Recommendations for additional legislation (c) Classified information.

Disposal of excess land; approval by Congressional committees.

Donations for space shuttle orbiter.

(a) Acceptance by Administrator and use. Termination of authority to accept; use of unneeded gifts and donations.

(c) Name of space shuttle orbiter. Aerospace Safety Advisory Panel; membership; appointment; term; powers and duties of Panel; Chairman; compensation, travel and other necessary expenses; NASA membership restriction.

SUBCHAPTER III—UPPER ATMOSPHERE RESEARCH

2481. Congressional declaration of purpose and policy.

"Upper atmosphere" defined. 2482.

2483. Program authorized.

2484. International cooperation.

Chapter Referred to in Other Sections

This chapter is referred to in title 41 section 421.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

# §2451. Congressional declaration of policy and

### (a) Devotion of space activities to peaceful purposes for benefit of all mankind

The Congress declares that it is the policy of the United States that activities in space should be devoted to peaceful purposes for the benefit of all mankind.

### (b) Aeronautical and space activities for welfare and security of United States; control by civilian agency; exceptions

The Congress declares that the general welfare and security of the United States require that adequate provision be made for aeronautical and space activities. The Congress further declares that such activities shall be the responsibility of, and shall be directed by, a civilian agency exercising control over aeronautical and space activities sponsored by the United States, except that activities peculiar to or primarily associated with the development of weapons systems, military operations, or the defense of the United States (including the research and development necessary to make effective provision for the defense of the United States) shall be the responsibility of, and shall be directed by, the Department of Defense; and that determination as to which such agency has responsibility for and direction of any such activity shall be made by the President in conformity with section 2471(e) of this title.

#### (c) Commercial use of space

The Congress declares that the general welfare of the United States requires that the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (as established by subchapter II of this chapter) seek and encourage, to the maximum extent possible, the fullest commercial use of space.

## (d) Objectives of aeronautical and space activi-

The aeronautical and space activities of the United States shall be conducted so as to contribute materially to one or more of the following objectives:

- (1) The expansion of human knowledge of the Earth and of phenomena in the atmosphere and space:
- (2) The improvement of the usefulness, performance, speed, safety, and efficiency of aeronautical and space vehicles;
- (3) The development and operation of vehicles capable of carrying instruments, equipment, supplies, and living organisms through
- (4) The establishment of long-range studies of the potential benefits to be gained from, the